

TYPES OF SENTENCES ACCORDING TO STRUCTURE

Simple
Compound
complex

SAIRASH MASOOD

14201502-009

WHAT IS A SENTENCE

- ⦿ A group of words that express a complete thought or idea
- ⦿ It has two parts: subject and predicate
- ⦿ Composed of at least one independent clause

WHAT ARE THE TWO TYPES OF CLAUSES

- ◉ Independent clause

Has its own subject and verb to express a complete thought can stand alone

- ◉ Dependent clause

Cannot stand alone

EXAMPLE

- ◉ Last night Sara and Yasser were playing in the garage.
- ◉ suddenly they saw a lady in black, so they hid under the table.
- ◉ When the door opened they were releived to see its their mother.

LAST NIGHT SARA AND YASSER
WERE PLAYING IN THE GARAGE.

• One
independent
clause

• Simple sentence

SUDDENLY, THEY SAW A LADY IN
BLACK, SO THEY HID UNDER THE
TABLE.

- Two or more independent clauses
- Compound sentence

Suddenly they saw a lady in black,
So they hid under the table.

Coordinating conjunction

WHEN THE DOOR OPENED, THEY
WERE RELEIVED TO SEE ITS THEIR
MOTHER.

- One independent clause
- One dependent clause
- Complex sentence

Subordinating conjunction

SIMPLE SENTENCES

- ◉ Simple sentences are composed of one independent clause.

Examples

- ◉ I am proud to be a Pakistani.
- ◉ Imran khan and reham khan are two individuals we can be proud of.

COMPOUND SENTENCES

- ◉ Compound sentences are composed of two or more independent clauses.
- ◉ The clauses are joined by coordinating conjunction.

For

And

Or

but

Nor

Yet

So

COMPOUND SENTENCES

Examples

- ◉ Jasmine is the national flower of the Pakistan **and** mango is the national fruit.
- ◉ Jessica reached the final of the Emarican idol **but** doesn't won the competition.

COMPLEX SENTENCES

- Complex sentences are composed of one independent clause and two or more dependent clauses.
- The clauses are joined by **sub-ordinating conjunctions**
that, because, when, who, where, therefore, although, since,

COMPLEX SENTANCES

Examples

- ◉ Amir khan **whose** grandfather is in army won a gold meddle in the recently concluded youth Olympics.
- ◉ **Since** Gilas philipinas joined the FIBA world cup, Philippine basketball has been respected all over the world.

COMPLEX COMPOUND SENTENCES

- Complex compound sentences consist of at least two independent and one or more dependent clauses.

Examples

- He went to college and I went to a market **where I brought a book.**
- I like mathematics but my brother like biology **because he wants to be a doctor.**

IDENTIFY WHETHER THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES ARE SIMPLE, COMPOUND OR COMPLEX.

- ◉ Pakistan won against the India.
- ◉ I always wanted to have a bike, but my parent's wasn't able to give me.
- ◉ Grade 8 students are very intelligent
- ◉ Since the team lost, every one comforted them.
- ◉ Rashid Minhas died for his country.
- ◉ The laptop broke down so we got it fixed at service centre.
- ◉ Her voice is pleasant to the ear but not yours.

- ⦿ **Three** things to be remembered....
- ⦿ **Two** things to be understood....
- ⦿ **One** thing to be done....